# **QSLing**

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# Agenda

- QSL overview
- Paper or electronic?
- Paper QSL Techniques
- Electronic QSL Techniques
- Questions

#### QSL

- "A QSL is the final courtesy of a QSO"
- Awards
- Fun receiving unique cards
- But how do we get the cards?

### Paper QSLs

- Cards on the Wall!
- Some awards require paper QSL (WAC)
- Options to receive cards:
  - Direct Mail
  - Bureau

# Paper QSLs via Direct

- Direct It's not cheap!
  - Domestic (\$1.25)
    - SASE (if required)
    - First Class round-trip: \$0.98
    - Card + 2 envelopes
  - International (\$3.50)
    - Global Forever Stamp: \$1.15
    - \$2-\$3 dollars to place in envelope for return postage (more if rare DXPedition is appreciated)
    - Card and envelopes

#### **Direct QSL Hints**

- Use QRZ and follow DXs QSL directions EXACTLY!
- Look for US QSL Manager (cheaper)
- Decide if you need the paper card
  - Do they use LOTW? Lists available to tell you (logging program/cluster/QRZ)
- Use UTC date
- See if station has an online log



# Bureau ("Buro") System

- Incoming and Outgoing
- Clearing house for QSLs
- Cheap but veeeeeeerrrrrrryyyyyyy slow
- Follow directions
- Not all hams use bureau
- Incoming bureau workers are VOLUNTEERS (be kind...)

# Incoming Bureau

- Inbound for "4" calls
  - One letter Prefixes (K4, W4, N4)
    - Carolina DX Association
      - http://www.cdxa.org/w4qsl-bureau/index.php
  - Two letter prefixes
    - Sterling Park ARC
      - http://www.qsl.net/sterling/uf1.htm
  - Normally 6x9 envelope
  - Callsign in upper right and postage

# Outgoing QSL Bureau

- ARRL Outgoing Service
  - ARRL Membership is required
  - See if country has an incoming bureau
  - Follow directions on QRZ for DX station.
    - Some hams just do not use their bureau
  - Sort cards, pay by weight and send them to ARRL (or drop them off at some hamfests)
  - Wait, wait, wait, wait...
  - 1-3 years not unusual

#### Electronic QSLs

- LOTW, eQSL, QRZ
- What you use depends why you QSL.
- ARRL Awards (WAS, DXCC) require LOTW or paper card.
  - Triple-play WAS is ONLY LOTW.
- It's really not that hard to setup.
- Any LOTW setup difficulty is to ensure "you are you".
  - How else does ARRL know it is you?

### LOTW Setup

- Download TQSL
- Create Certificate request (do NOT put a password on the certificate!)
- You will receive post card
- Go to LOTW and complete setup
- If anyone does that, next month (Sat after meeting), we can help you setup.

# Upload your Log

- Send ADIF file (signed with TQSL) to LOTW
- Other stations upload must match your QSL (no QSO fishing...)
- · Time within 15 minutes of each other.
- TQSL handles multiple station locations.
- Use a logging program
  - DXKeeper excels at LOTW operations

# Awards - Paper Cards

- For awards, you have to send some version of QSLs.
- Some use honor system, some need actual card.
- For DXCC, let ARRL keep your records...
  - Once you qualify for basic 100, periodically send your cards (or better, bring them to card checker).

#### Awards - LOTW

- Select QSLs you want to use
- Create application in LOTW
- Pay for credits
- Submit
- Credit within 1-2 days
- Demo

### Online DXCC

- https://p1k.arrl.org/onlinedxcc/
- Submit cards manually or via ADIF file
- Saves processing time for awards
- Great for card checkers
  - Lists card in the sorted order

# Online DXCC Application



#### **DXCC Record Sheet**

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rds may be submitted directly to ARRL or checked by a DXCC Card Checker. Cards must be placed in the own below.

Call Sign	QSO Date	Band	Mode	Entity
BV3FG	1999-06-13	20	CW	TAIWAN
UP2L	2012-10-27	20	PHONE	KAZAKHSTAN
YW5YL	2012-06-02	17	PHONE	VENEZUELA
FG/TU5KG	2012-10-24	15	PHONE	GUADELOUPE
S512IAPMC	2013-01-10	12	PHONE	SLOVENIA
EA9RY	2012-10-27	10	PHONE	CEUTA & MELILLA

#### Card Checkers or ARRL

- You can mail cards to ARRL DXCC Desk but mail can be lost
- You can visit cards checkers
  - Tampa Bay Hamfest
  - Orlando
  - Cards never leave you sight!
  - My preferred way

